COLORADO HISTORICAL SOCIETY Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation 1300 Broadway, Denver, Colorado 80203

HISTORIC BUILDING INVENTORY RECORD

	NOT FOR FIELD USE
Eligible	
Det. Not	Eligible Certified Rehab.
	Date

PROJECT NAME: Littleton Hi	COUNTY: Arapahoe	CITY:	STATE ID NO.: 5AH1239					
Survey 1997		Littleton	TEMPORARY NO.: 2077-17-4-18-015					
CURRENT BUILDING NAME: Denver Machine Tool Inc.	OWNER: DIEVENEY, FRANK & KATHRYN JT TEN 5220 YELLOWSTONE ST LITTLETON CO 80123							
ADDRESS: 5801 S CURTICE ST Littleton, CO 80120								
		TOWNSHIP 5S	RANGE 68W	SECTION 17 SE 1/4 SE 1/4				
HISTORIC NAME: Coleman Motors Corp.		U.S.G.S. QUAD NAME: Littleton, Colo. YEAR: 1965 (r. 1994) X 7.5' 15'						
DISTRICT NAME:		BLOCK: 12 LOT(S): 37-40 ADDITION: PEABODY'S RESUB YR. OF ADDITION: 1887						
FILM ROLL NO.: 97-12 BY: Roger Whitacre	NEGATIVE NO.: 22	LOCATION OF NEGATIVES: Littleton Hist. Mus.		DATE OF CONSTRUCTION: ESTIMATE: ACTUAL: 1946				
				SOURCE: Litt. Indep., 5-3-46, 1.				
			USE:					

CONDITION: EXCELLENT GOOD X FAIR DETERIORATING

Industrial HISTORIC. Industrial

EXTENT OF ALTERATIONS: X MINOR MODERATE MAJOR DESCRIBE: Newer overhead garage door on front; two covered up openings on north wall.

			CONTI	NUED	YES	Х	NO
STYLE: Industrial	STORIES:	ORIGINAL	SITE	Х	MOVED		

MATERIALS: Brick, Metal, Concrete SQ. FOOTAGE: 13900

ARCHITECTURAL DESCRIPTION:

One-story rectangular industrial building with central front gabled monitor roof flanked by wings on north and south fronted by stepped false fronts; metal turbans and vents along central roof. Near eaves of central portion of building on north and south walls are continuous ribbons of windows. Walls composed of brick above concrete foundation; gable ends clad with corrugated metal siding. Central section of building has large overhead garage door flanked by large, multi-light factory windows. Front walls of north and south wings are blank except for single slab pedestrian door on north wing. Side walls of north and south wings have brick piers.

CONTINUED? YES X NO NATIONAL REGISTER ELIGIBILITY INDIVIDUAL: X YES

DATE(S) OF MOVE:

CONTRIBUTING TO DISTRICT: NO

NO

LOCAL LANDMARK DESIGNATION: No

NAME: DATE:

ASSOCIATED BUILDINGS? YES NO X

IF INVENTORIED, LIST ID NOS.:

ADDITIONAL PAGES: YES Х NO

PLAN SHAPE:	ARCHITECT: Unknown	STATE ID NO.: 5AH1239			
	SOURCE:	ORIGINAL OWNER: Coleman Motor Corp. SOURCE:			
	BUILDER/CONTRACTOR: Unknown	Sanborn Map, 1949			
	SOURCE:	THEME(S): Post World War II Era, 1945- Present			

CONSTRUCTION HISTORY (DESCRIPTION, NAMES, DATES, ETC., RELATING TO MAJOR ALTERATIONS TO ORIGINAL STRUCTURE): A 1957 photograph in the Littleton Historical Museum files shows the building with its monitor roof.

CONTINUED YES X NO

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND (DISCUSS IMPORTANT PERSONS AND EVENTS ASSOCIATED WITH THIS STRUCTURE): This building was part of the Coleman Motor Corporation of Littleton. In 1946, the Litt. Independent reported that the company was erecting a new building on S. Curtice west of its factory. The building was to be 140' X 100' and was designed to house the welding shop and the die stamping department. Coleman Motors was Littleton's largest manufacturer and employer for many years. The company's roots lay in Harleigh Holmes, who invented and patented a steerable drive axle for a four-wheel-drive vehicle in 1919. In 1920, the Holmes Motor Co. remodeled the old creamery building on S. Nevada and manufactured four-wheel-drive trucks. In 1922, Holmes sold 51 percent of his company to George Coleman, a wealthy lead and zinc miner, to raise capital. Coleman Motors Corp. was created, and in 1924, it established its headquarters at 5801 S. Nevada (razed). Holmes remained active in the company for many years; he died in 1963. Coleman Motors developed several types of four-wheel-drive trucks, including crane carriers, fire trucks, military vehicles, and highway maintainence vehicles. George Coleman, who was fond of auto racing, also entered four-wheel-drive racing cars in Indianapolis 500 races, winning 7th place in 1930. In the 1940s, Coleman's estate sold his share of stock to a group of investors and the company grew rapidly, supplying four-wheel-drive trucks and crane carriers to the U.S. Corps of Engineers. It also sold conversion kits to turn standard trucks into four- and six-wheel drive. In 1948, Coleman Motors and American Road Equipment Co. formed American Coleman in Omaha to sell both companies' products. In 1953, Coleman bought American Coleman and combined its operations with those in Littleton. In 1956, the Air Force awarded Coleman a \$9.5 mil. contract to produce a specially designed aircraft towing tractor. The Littleton plant closed in 1987. CONTINUED YES X NO

SIGNIFICANCE (CHECK APPROPRIATE CATEGORIES AND BRIEFLY JUSTIFY BELOW):

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE:

REPRESENTS THE WORK OF A MASTER POSSESSES HIGH ARTISTIC VALUES

X REPRESENTS A TYPE, PERIOD, OR METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION

HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE:

ASSOCIATED WITH SIGNIFICANT PERSONS

X ASSOCIATED WITH SIGNIFICANT EVENTS OR PATTERNS CONTRIBUTES TO AN HISTORIC DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE:

This building is significant for its association with the industrial history of Littleton, as the only remaining building associated with the Coleman Motor Company founded in Littleton in 1922. The company was Littleton's leading manufacturer and largest employer for many years, producing many varieties of four-wheel drive trucks using the steerable drive axle for four-wheel-drive vehicles invented and patented by Holmes in 1919. The building is representative of Littleton's industrial architecture of the early twentieth century, as reflected in its functional design with monitor roof, substantial size, and large factory windows.

CONTINUED YES X NO

REFERENCES (BE SPECIFIC):

Littleton Sentinel Independent, 13 Feb. 1987, 2; Denver Post, 23 March 1987, 3B; Robert McQuarie and C.W. Buchholtz, Littleton: Settlement to Centennial (Littleton: Littleton Historical Museum, 1990), 70; Sanborn Fire Insurance Map, 1949; Littleton Independent, 22 May 1925, 21 Aug. 1925, 22 July 1938, 3 May 1946; Littleton Historical Museum, Photograph Files.

CONTINUED YES X NO

SURVEYED BY: R.L. Simmons/T.H. Simmons

AFFILIATION: Front Range Research Associates, Inc.

DATE: October 1997